

Design and Evaluation of a Security and Privacy Nutrition Label for IoT Devices



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Lorrie Cranor

[← Back to results](#)

Roll over image to zoom in



2 VIDEOS

Share

Wyze Cam v3 1080p HD Indoor/Outdoor Video Camera with Color Night Viewing, 2-Way Audio, Compatible with Alexa & The Google Assistant and IFTTT with Wyze Cam Plus A.I. 3 Month Detection Service

[Visit the WYZE Store](#)

★★★★★ ▾ 1,092 ratings

#1 Best Seller in Camera & Photo Products

List Price: \$41.95

With Deal: **\$35.66** ✓prime

FREE Returns ▾

You Save: **\$6.29 (15%)**

Exclusive Prime price

Get \$125 off: Pay \$0.00 upon approval for the [Amazon Business Prime Card](#). Terms apply.

Pattern Name: **With Cam Plus**

1 Camera Kit

\$35.98

✓prime

2 Camera Kit

\$70.96

✓prime

3 Camera Kit

\$106.94

✓prime

With Cam Plus**\$35.66**

✓prime

With Floodlight

\$79.98

(\$1.81 / oz)

\$35.66

✓prime

FREE Returns ▾

FREE delivery **Sunday, October 16**. Order within 7 hrs 3 mins

📍 Deliver to Yuvraj - Pittsburgh 15217

In Stock.

Qty: 1 ▾

Add to Cart

Buy Now

🔒 Secure transaction

Ships from Amazon.com
Sold by Amazon.com

Return policy: [Returnable until Jan 31, 2023](#) ▾

Support: [Free Amazon product support included](#) ▾

Add a Protection Plan:

- 3-Year Protection for **\$4.99**
 2-Year Protection for **\$2.99**

Add an Accessory

Product information

Technical Details

Manufacturer	Wyze
Part Number	WYZEC3CP3
Item Weight	8.1 ounces
Product Dimensions	2.51 x 2.24 x 3.93 inches
Country of Origin	China
Item model number	WYZEC3CP3
Size	1 Count (Pack of 1)
Color	White
Style	Wyze Cam v3
Material	Cam
Pattern	With Cam Plus
Shape	Wyze Cam v3 + Cam Plus
Power Source	Corded Electric
Item Package Quantity	1
Mounting Type	Wall Mount
Special Features	Night Vision, Motion Sensor
Included Components	Wyze Cam v3 x1, 3 Month Auto Activation Subscription to Cam Plus
Batteries Required?	No
Warranty Description	1 Year Manufacturer

Additional Information

ASIN	B09Q4T8Y76
Customer Reviews	★★★★☆ 1,092 ratings 4.4 out of 5 stars
Best Sellers Rank	#31 in Tools & Home Improvement (See Top 100 in Tools & Home Improvement) #2 in Flood Lights #2 in Bullet Surveillance Cameras #3 in Home Security & Surveillance Systems
Date First Available	January 27, 2022

Warranty & Support

If you'd like a copy of the manufacturer's warranty for a product found on Amazon.com, you can contact the manufacturer directly or visit their website for more information. Manufacturer's warranties may not apply in all cases, depending on factors like the use of the product, where the product was purchased, or who you purchased the product from. Please review the warranty carefully, and contact the manufacturer if you have any questions.

Feedback

Would you like to [tell us about a lower price?](#) ∨

Product information

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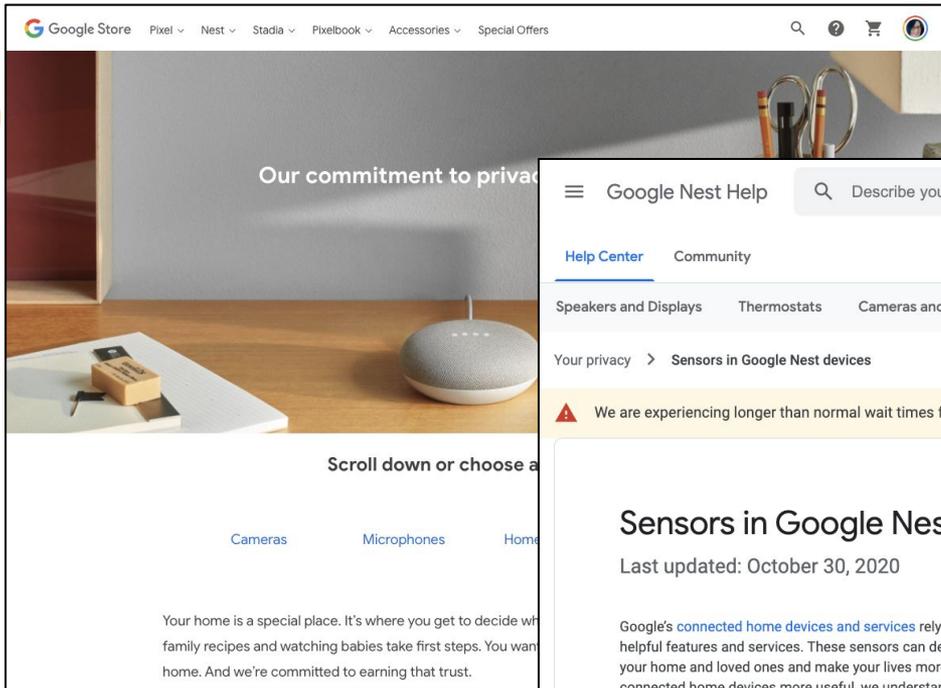
No information about privacy or security

Pattern	With Cam Plus
Shape	Wyze Cam v3 + Cam Plus
Power Source	Corded Electric
Item Package Quantity	1
Mounting Type	Wall Mount
Special Features	Night Vision, Motion Sensor
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Google Nest Help

Describe your issue

Help Center Community

Speakers and Displays Thermostats Cameras and Doorbell Alarm System Lock Smoke Alarm

Your privacy > Sensors in Google Nest devices

We are experiencing longer than normal wait times for support. We appreciate your patience and understanding.

Sensors in Google Nest devices

Last updated: October 30, 2020

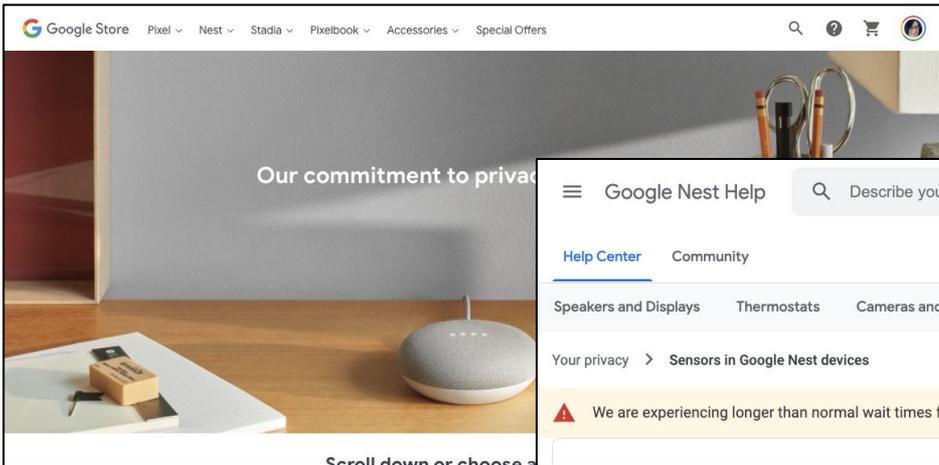
Google's [connected home devices and services](#) rely on cameras, microphones and other sensors to provide helpful features and services. These sensors can detect things like motion, sound and temperature to protect your home and loved ones and make your lives more convenient and comfortable. And while they make our connected home devices more useful, we understand that you, your family and your friends need to trust that we'll handle your data responsibly.

We've published our [commitment to privacy in the home](#) where we've committed to the following:

- When our connected home devices include cameras, microphones, or environmental or activity sensors that detect information about your home environment, we'll list these hardware features in the device's technical specifications – whether or not they're enabled.
- We'll also more clearly explain what types of information these sensors send to Google, as well as examples of how we use that information.

Types of sensors, what they measure, and examples of uses

Type of Sensor	What it Measures	Examples of Uses*
Cameras and Microphones		
Camera (lens and image sensor)	Cameras are used to capture still images and video footage for a variety of purposes, including home monitoring, video calling, and more. They can also be used as a sensor to detect things like motion, activity, people or gestures. Cameras can also be used as a biometric sensor to identify a specific person.	<p>Nest Cam, Nest Cam IQ, Nest Hello and Google Nest Hub Max</p> <p>See what's happening near the camera. Also used to detect certain types of activity, so you can get an alert when a person or motion is detected near the camera. Depending on the camera model, where you live, and whether or not you have a Nest Aware subscription, the camera can be used to identify a face you've told it to recognize and send an alert when it recognizes someone you know or a stranger.</p> <p>Nest Hub Max</p> <p>In addition to offering the built-in Nest Cam features described above, Nest Hub Max also uses the camera to enable video calling and video messages, personalization with Face Match, and Quick Gestures for easy device control. Additional features that use the camera may be added over time.</p>
Microphone	Microphones detect sound waves and are used for a variety of purposes in Nest devices, including to capture speech, and as a sensor to detect specific sounds or to detect motion nearby.	<p>Nest Cam, Nest Cam IQ and Nest Hello</p> <p>Hear what's happening near the camera. Also used to detect certain types of sounds so you can get an alert when a person or motion is detected near the camera. The microphone is also used for the Talk and Listen feature that lets you talk to anyone near the camera. Nest Cam IQ Indoor also allows you to talk to the Google Assistant (if you have enabled that feature).</p> <p>Google Home, Google Home Mini, Google Home Max, Google Nest Hub, Google Nest Hub Max,</p>



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Cameras and Microphones		

Larger manufacturers better, still not easy to find

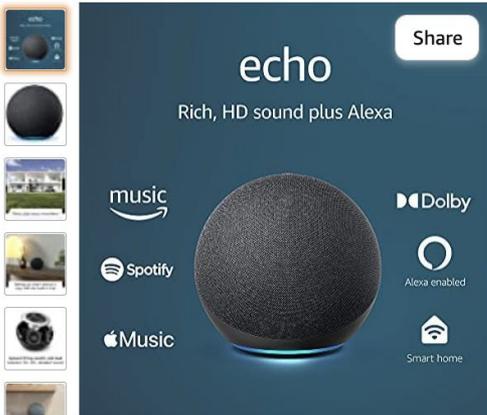
Your home is a special place. It's where you get to decide what family recipes and watching babies take first steps. You want your home. And we're committed to earning that trust.

Google's [connected home devices and services](#) rely on cameras, microphones and other sensors to provide helpful features and services. These sensors can detect things like motion, sound and temperature to protect your home and loved ones and make your lives more convenient and comfortable. And while they make our connected home devices more useful, we understand that you, your family and your friends need to trust that we'll handle your data responsibly.

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Echo (4th Gen) | With premium sound, smart home hub, and Alexa | Charcoal

Brand: Amazon

★★★★☆ 129,439 ratings

| 1000+ answered questions

Amazon's Choice for "echo 4th"

Climate Pledge Friendly

\$99⁹⁹

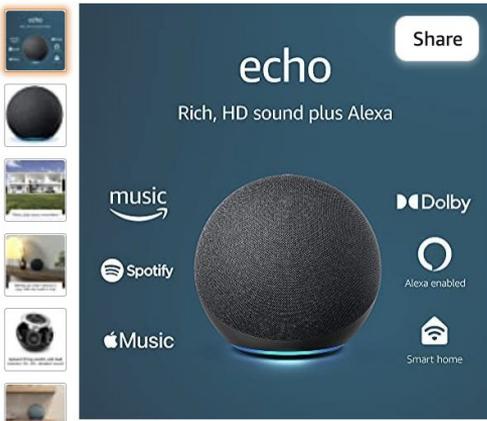
prime One-Day

FREE Returns ▾

or 5 monthly payments ▾ of \$

Save 25% with **Trade-In**

Warranty and service	1-year limited warranty and service included. Optional 1-year, 2-year, and 3-year extended warranty available for U.S. customers sold separately. Use of Echo is subject to these terms .
Setup technology	Amazon wifi simple setup enables customers to connect smart devices to their wifi network in a few easy steps. Wifi simple setup is another way Alexa is always getting smarter. Learn more about wifi simple setup .
Included in the box	Echo (4th Gen), glacier white power adapter (30W), and Quick Start Guide.
Generation	Echo (4th Gen) - 2020 release
Privacy features	Wake word technology, streaming indicators, microphone off button, the ability to view and delete your voice recordings, and more. Visit the Alexa Privacy Hub to explore how Alexa and Echo devices are designed to protect your privacy.
Language	Alexa speaks English and Spanish
Alexa Skills & Features	Alexa makes your life easier, more meaningful, and more fun by letting you voice control your world. Alexa can help you get more out of the things you already love and discover new possibilities you've never imagined. Discover and learn what Alexa can do .
Software Security Updates	This device receives guaranteed software security updates until at least four years after the device is last available for purchase as a new unit on our websites. Learn more about these software security updates . If you already own an Amazon Echo, visit Manage Your Content and Devices for information specific to your device.



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... custom UIs and terminology, no ability to compare

Privacy features	Wake word technology, streaming indicators, microphone off button, the ability to view and delete your voice recordings, and more. Visit the Alexa Privacy Hub to explore how Alexa and Echo devices are designed to protect your privacy.
Language	Alexa speaks English and Spanish
Alexa Skills & Features	Alexa makes your life easier, more meaningful, and more fun by letting you voice control your world. Alexa can help you get more out of the things you already love and discover new possibilities you've never imagined. Discover and learn what Alexa can do .
Software Security Updates	This device receives guaranteed software security updates until at least four years after the device is last available for purchase as a new unit on our websites. Learn more about these software security updates . If you already own an Amazon Echo, visit Manage Your Content and Devices for information specific to your device.

TRADER JOE'S®
SHREDDED
BITE SIZE
WHEATS

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 cup (49 g)
Servings Per Container about 10

Amount Per Serving
Calories 190 Calories from Fat 10

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 1g 2%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 0mg 0%

Potassium 180mg 5%

Total Carbohydrate 36g 13%

Dietary Fiber 5g 20%

Sugars 0g

Protein 5g

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 0%

Calcium 0% • Iron 8%

Thiamine 8% • Riboflavin 2%

Niacin 10% • Vitamin B 0%

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BARBARA'S
BAKERY

Shredded Spoonfuls
Multigrain

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 3/4 Cup (10g)
Servings Per Container about 21

Amount Per Serving
Calories 120 Total
Calories from Fat 15

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 1.5g 3%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 200mg 5%

Potassium 125mg 4%

Total Carbohydrate 24g 8%

Dietary Fiber 4g 15%

Soluble Fiber 1g

Insoluble Fiber 3g

Sugars 5g

Protein 4g

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 2%

Calcium 2% • Iron 8%

Vitamin B 0% • Iron 8%

Calcium 2% • Iron 8%

TRADER JOE'S®

Very Berry Clusters
CEREAL

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 cup (56 g)
Servings Per Container about 7

Amount Per Serving
Calories 230 Calories from Fat 30

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 5g 10%

Saturated Fat 0.5g 1%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 140mg 6%

Total Carbohydrate 42g 14%

Dietary Fiber 3g 11%

Sugars 12g

Protein 7g

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 2%

Calcium 2% • Iron 8%

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1/2 cup (100g)
Servings Per Container about 12

Amount Per Serving
Calories 110 Total
Calories from Fat 5

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 0.5g 1%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 125mg 5%

Potassium 60mg 2%

Total Carbohydrate 25g 8%

Dietary Fiber 2g 8%

Sugars 4g

Other Carbohydrate 19g

Protein 3g

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 4%

Calcium 0% • Iron 2%

Shredded Oats
Original

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1-1/4 Cup (50g)
Servings Per Container about 12

Amount Per Serving
Calories 200 Total
Calories from Fat 25

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 2.5g 5%

Saturated Fat 0.5g 1%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 250mg 10%

Potassium 180mg 5%

Total Carbohydrate 42g 14%

Dietary Fiber 5g 20%

Soluble Fiber 2g

Insoluble Fiber 3g

Sugars 11g

Protein 9g

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 100%

Calcium 4% • Iron 30%

Thiamine 25% • Riboflavin 25%

Niacin 25% • Vitamin B6 25%

Folate 25% • Vitamin B12 25%

Sodium 25%

Calcium 2%

Iron 8%

Thiamine 10%

Riboflavin 4%

Niacin 8%

Phosphorus 10%

Magnesium 15%

Zinc 10%

Copper 10%

*Amount in cereal. One half cup water will contribute an additional 40 calories, 80mg sodium, 200mg potassium, 4g carbohydrate (4g sugars), and 4g protein.

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TRADER JOE'S®
Organic HIGH FIBER O'S

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1-1/4 cup (50g)
Servings Per Container 8

Amount Per Serving
Calories 190 Calories from Fat 10

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 1g 2%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 115mg 5%

Total Carbohydrate 44g 15%

Dietary Fiber 9g 36%

Soluble Fiber less than 1g

Insoluble Fiber 8g

Sugars 9g

Protein 6g 12%

Vitamin A 0% • Vitamin C 100%

Calcium 4% • Iron 30%

Thiamine 25% • Riboflavin 25%

Niacin 25% • Vitamin B6 25%

Folate 25% • Vitamin B12 25%

Sodium 115%

Calcium 2%

Iron 8%

Thiamine 10%

Riboflavin 4%

Niacin 8%

Phosphorus 10%

Magnesium 15%

Zinc 10%

Copper 10%

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TRADER JOE'S
Organic Corn Flakes

Nutrition Facts

Serving Size 1 Cup (30g)
Servings Per Container about 11

Amount Per Serving
Calories 110 Calories from Fat 0

% Daily Value*

Total Fat 0g 0%

Saturated Fat 0g 0%

Trans Fat 0g

Cholesterol 0mg 0%

Sodium 280mg 12%

Total Carbohydrate 26g 9%

Dietary Fiber less than 1g 3%

Sugars 2g

Protein 2g

Vitamin A 25% • Vitamin C 25%

Calcium 0% • Iron 45%

Vitamin D 25% • Thiamine 25%

Riboflavin 25% • Niacin 25%

Vitamin B6 25% • Folic Acid 50%

Vitamin B12 25% • Zinc 25%

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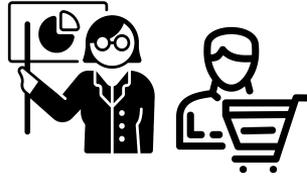
Our Multi-Step Path to Design and Evaluate Our IoT Label



Do consumers want security and privacy information before IoT purchase?

YES!

[CHI'19]



What should be included on an IoT security and privacy label?

47 factors on a layered label, recommended by experts

[IEEE S&P'20]



Is the label effective in conveying risk and informing consumer purchase behavior?

YES!

[IEEE S&P'21]



Will consumers pay more for better privacy and security?

YES!

[USENIX Security'23]



Are consumers interested in comparison tools for IoT security/privacy?

YES!

[work in progress]



Security & Privacy Overview

Smart Device Co.

Smart Video Doorbell NS200
 Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020
 The device was manufactured in: China

	Security updates	Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022			
	Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed			
	Sensor data collection				
	Sensor type	Camera	Microphone		
	Purpose	Providing device functions	Providing device functions, Research		
	Data stored on device	Identified	No device storage		
	Data stored on cloud	Identified	Identified - Option to delete		
	Shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer		
	Sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold		
Other collected data	Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info				
	Privacy policy	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy			
	Detailed Security & Privacy Label:	www.iotsecurityprivacy.org/labels			
CMU IoT Security and Privacy Label		CISPL 1.0	iotsecurityprivacy.org		

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	Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed		
	Security oversight	No security audits		
	Ports and protocols	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/ports		
	Hardware safety	Not disclosed		
	Software safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/sw_safety		
	Personal safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/user_safety		
	Vulnerability disclosure and management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/vul_report		
	Software and hardware composition list	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/BOM		
	Encryption and key management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/encryption		
	Sensor data collection	Visual	Audio	Motion
	Sensor type	Camera	Microphone	Motion sensor
	Collection frequency	Continuous - Option to opt out	Continuous - Option to opt out	Continuous - Option to opt out
	Purpose	Providing device functions	Providing device functions, Research	Providing device functions, Research
	Data stored on the device	Identified	No device storage	Pseudonymized
	Local data retention time	Up to a year	No retention	Up to a month
	Data stored in the cloud	Identified - Data subject access request	Identified - Option to delete	No cloud storage
	Cloud data retention time	Up to 10 years	Up to two months	No cloud storage
	Data shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer	Manufacturer, Third parties
	Data sharing frequency	Periodic	Periodic - Adjustable	Periodic - Adjustable
	Data sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold	Third parties
	Other collected data	Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info		
	Data linkage	Data will not be linked with other data sources		
	What will be inferred from user's data	Not disclosed		
	Special data handling practices for children	No		
In compliance with	GDPR			
Privacy policy	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy			
	Call Smart Device Co. with your questions at	1 000-000-0000		
	Email Smart Device Co. with your questions at	info@smartdeviceco.com		
	Functionality when offline	Limited functionality on offline mode		
	Functionality with no data processing	Limited functionality on dumb mode		
	Physical actuations and triggers	Device blinks when motion is detected		
	Compatible platforms	Amazon Alexa		

Smart Video Doorbell NS200

Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020

The device was manufactured in: China

Security Mechanisms

Security updates Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022

Access control Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed

Data Practices

Sensor data collection



Visual



Audio



Physiological



Location

Sensor type

Camera

Microphone

Purpose

Providing device functions

Providing device functions, Research

Data stored on device

Identified

No device storage

Data stored on cloud

Identified

Identified - Option to delete

Shared with

Manufacturer, Government

Manufacturer

Sold to

Not disclosed

Not sold

Other collected data

Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info

Privacy policy

www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy



Detailed Security & Privacy Label:

www.ietf.org/labels



Smart Video Doorbell NS200

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Data Practices

	 Visual	 Audio	 Physiological	 Location
Sensor data collection				
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Data stored on cloud	Identified	Identified - Option to delete		
Shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer		
Sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold		
Other collected data	Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info			

Privacy policy www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy

Detailed Security & Privacy Label:

www.iotsecurityprivacy.org/labels



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 Data Practices	Sensor data collection	 Visual	 Audio	 Physiological	 Location
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	Purpose	Providing device functions	Providing device functions, Research		
	Data stored on device	Identified	No device storage		
	Data stored on cloud	Identified	Identified - Option to delete		
	Shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer		
	Sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold		
	Other collected data	Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info			

Privacy policy www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy

	Detailed Security & Privacy Label: www.iotsecurityprivacy.org/labels	
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Smart Video Doorbell NS200

Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020

The device was manufactured in: China

 Security Mechanisms	Security updates	Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022			
	Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed			
 Data Practices	Sensor data collection	 Visual	 Audio	 Physiological	 Location
	Sensor type	Camera	Microphone		
	Purpose	Providing device functions	Providing device functions, Research		
	Data stored on device	Identified	No device storage		
	Data stored on cloud	Identified	Identified - Option to delete		
	Shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer		
	Sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold		
	Other collected data	Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info			
Privacy policy	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy				



Detailed Security & Privacy Label:

www.iotsecurityprivacy.org/labels



Security & Privacy Details

Smart Device Co.

Smart Video Doorbell NS200

Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020

The device was manufactured in: China



Security Mechanisms

Security updates	Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022	+
Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed	+
Security oversight	No security audits	+
Ports and protocols	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/ports	
Hardware safety	Not disclosed	
Software safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/sw_safety	
Personal safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/user_safety	
Vulnerability disclosure and management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/vul_report	
Software and hardware composition list	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/BOM	
Encryption and key management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/encryption	

Sensor data collection

Sensor type

Collection frequency

Visual

Camera	+
Continuous - Option to opt out	+

Audio

Microphone	+
Continuous - Option to opt in	+

Motion

Motion sensor	+
Continuous - Option to opt out	+



Data Practices

Sensor data collection	Visual	Audio	Motion
Sensor type	Camera +	Microphone +	Motion sensor +
Collection frequency	Continuous - Option to opt out +	Continuous - Option to opt in +	Continuous - Option to opt out +
Purpose	Providing device functions +	Providing device functions, Research +	Providing device functions, Research +
Data stored on the device	Identified +	No device storage +	Pseudonymized +
Local data retention time	Up to a year +	No retention +	Up to a month +
Data stored in the cloud	Identified - Data subject access request +	Identified - Option to delete +	No cloud storage +
Cloud data retention time	Up to 10 years +	Up to two months +	No cloud storage +
Data shared with	Manufacturer, Government +	Manufacturer +	Manufacturer, Third parties +
Data sharing frequency	Periodic +	Periodic - Adjustable +	Periodic - Adjustable +
Data sold to	Not disclosed +	Not sold +	Third parties +

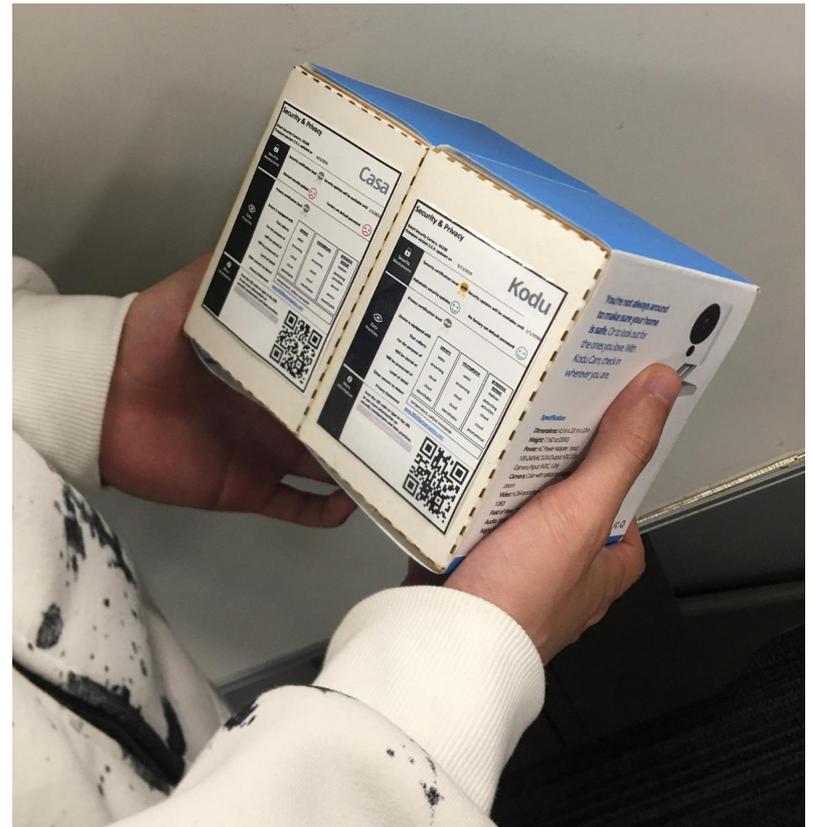
Other collected data Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info +

Data linkage	Data will not be linked with other data sources +
What will be inferred from user's data	Not disclosed +
Special data handling practices for children	No +
In compliance with	GDPR +
Privacy policy	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy



More Information

Call Smart Device Co. with your questions at	1 000-000-0000 +
Email Smart Device Co. with your questions at	info@smartdeviceco.com +
Functionality when offline	Limited functionality on offline mode +
Functionality with no data processing	Limited functionality on dumb mode +
Physical actuations and triggers	Device blinks when motion is detected +
Compatible platforms	Amazon Alexa +



Consumer Studies

- Does the label communicate risk to consumers? [IEEE S&P'21]
- Does the label impact consumers' willingness to purchase IoT devices? [IEEE S&P'21]
- How much more are consumers willing to pay for better security and privacy? [USENIX Security '23]

[\[IEEE S&P'21\]](#) "Which Privacy and Security Attributes Most Impact Consumers' Risk Perception and Willingness to Purchase IoT Devices?"

[\[USENIX Security '23\]](#) "Are Consumers Willing to Pay for Security and Privacy of IoT Devices?"

Consumers' Willingness to Pay for Products With...

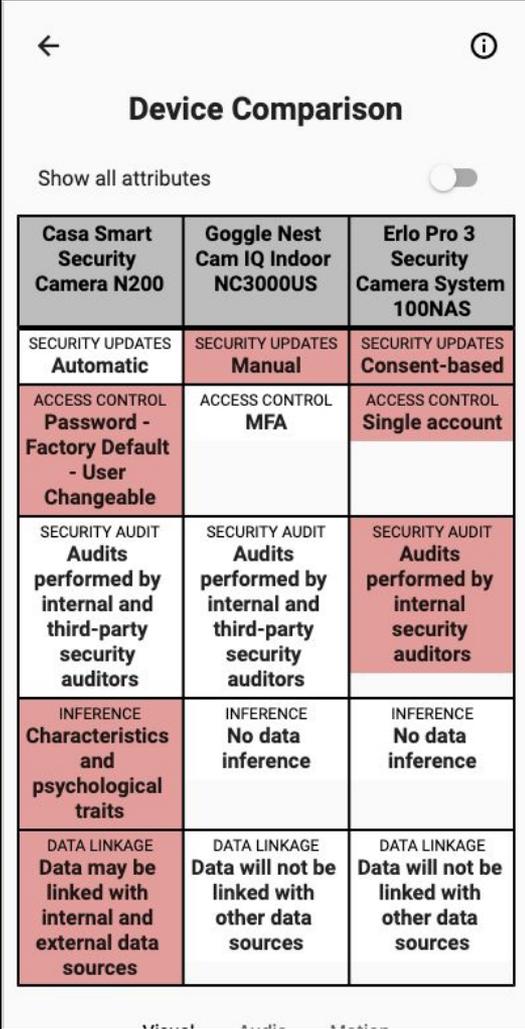
- **Good** Security / Privacy Vs **Bad** Security / Privacy ⇒ Prefer Good!
- **Good** Security / Privacy Vs **Unknown** Security / Privacy ⇒ Prefer Good!
- **Bad** Security / Privacy Vs **Unknown** Security / Privacy ⇒ Prefer Unknown!?

Takeaways: (1) Consumers will pay for products with **Good** security/privacy
(2) Little incentive for bad actors to adopt labels voluntarily

[\[USENIX Security '23\]](#) "Are Consumers Willing to Pay for Security and Privacy of IoT Devices?"

Label Enables Useful Tools

- Standardized label with computer-readable meta-data allows for automation
- Search engines that can find products with desired security/privacy features
- Consumer shopping apps



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface for 'Device Comparison'. At the top, there is a back arrow on the left and an information icon on the right. Below the title, there is a toggle switch for 'Show all attributes' which is currently turned off. The main content is a table with three columns representing different camera models: Casa Smart Security Camera N200, Goggle Nest Cam IQ Indoor NC3000US, and Erlo Pro 3 Security Camera System 100NAS. The table has seven rows of security-related attributes, each with a header and a value for each device. The values are: Security Updates (Automatic, Manual, Consent-based), Access Control (Password - Factory Default - User Changeable, MFA, Single account), Security Audit (Audits performed by internal and third-party security auditors, Audits performed by internal and third-party security auditors, Audits performed by internal security auditors), Inference (Characteristics and psychological traits, No data inference, No data inference), and Data Linkage (Data may be linked with internal and external data sources, Data will not be linked with other data sources, Data will not be linked with other data sources).

Casa Smart Security Camera N200	Goggle Nest Cam IQ Indoor NC3000US	Erlo Pro 3 Security Camera System 100NAS
SECURITY UPDATES Automatic	SECURITY UPDATES Manual	SECURITY UPDATES Consent-based
ACCESS CONTROL Password - Factory Default - User Changeable	ACCESS CONTROL MFA	ACCESS CONTROL Single account
SECURITY AUDIT Audits performed by internal and third-party security auditors	SECURITY AUDIT Audits performed by internal and third-party security auditors	SECURITY AUDIT Audits performed by internal security auditors
INFERENCE Characteristics and psychological traits	INFERENCE No data inference	INFERENCE No data inference
DATA LINKAGE Data may be linked with internal and external data sources	DATA LINKAGE Data will not be linked with other data sources	DATA LINKAGE Data will not be linked with other data sources



**PUBLIC
DOMAIN**

Specification for an IoT Privacy and Security Label

(Last updated on 5/27/2020)

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Generate - IoT Security & Privacy | [iotsecurityprivacy.org/generate](#)

IoT Security & Privacy Label

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Label Generator (beta)

This tool will generate an IoT Security & Privacy Label. Fill out the fields in the four sections below and scroll down to see the primary and secondary layers of your label. For best results, we recommend using [Google Chrome](#) or [Firefox](#). If you have any questions or concerns, please [email us](#).

Additional notes:

- All the URLs **have to** start with a protocol identifier (http or https), otherwise they will be specified as "Not disclosed" on the label.
- The label generator runs locally in your web browser and does not send information to our server.
- Use the print buttons to print it out or save the PDF (you may need to enable background graphics and scale down the labels to fit on the page in the print preview).
- Download the HTML to display the label as a stand-alone web page or embed it on your website.
- Save the JSON file so that you can upload it if you want to make any changes to your label.
- Embed the XML file on your website
- The ZIP download contains the HTML files for both layers of the label, the JSON, the XML, and the embed codes for both the layers.

Drop a **JSON** file or click here to work on a previously generated IoT label.

Device Information Security Mechanisms Data Practices More Information

Device Information

Additional notes:

- By default, all the fields in this section are shown as "Not disclosed."

Manufacturer: Casa Device name: Smart Security Camera

iotsecurityprivacy.org

Firmware version: 2.5.1

Updated on: Manufactured in:

Next >

All download options: XML JSON ZIP

Primary Layer

Security & Privacy Overview

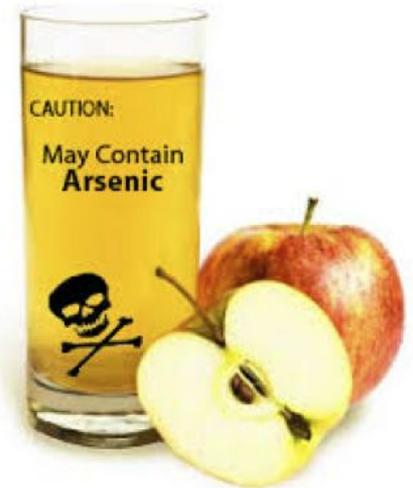
Not disclosed

Not disclosed Not disclosed
Firmware version: Not disclosed - updated on: Not disclosed
The device was manufactured in: Not disclosed

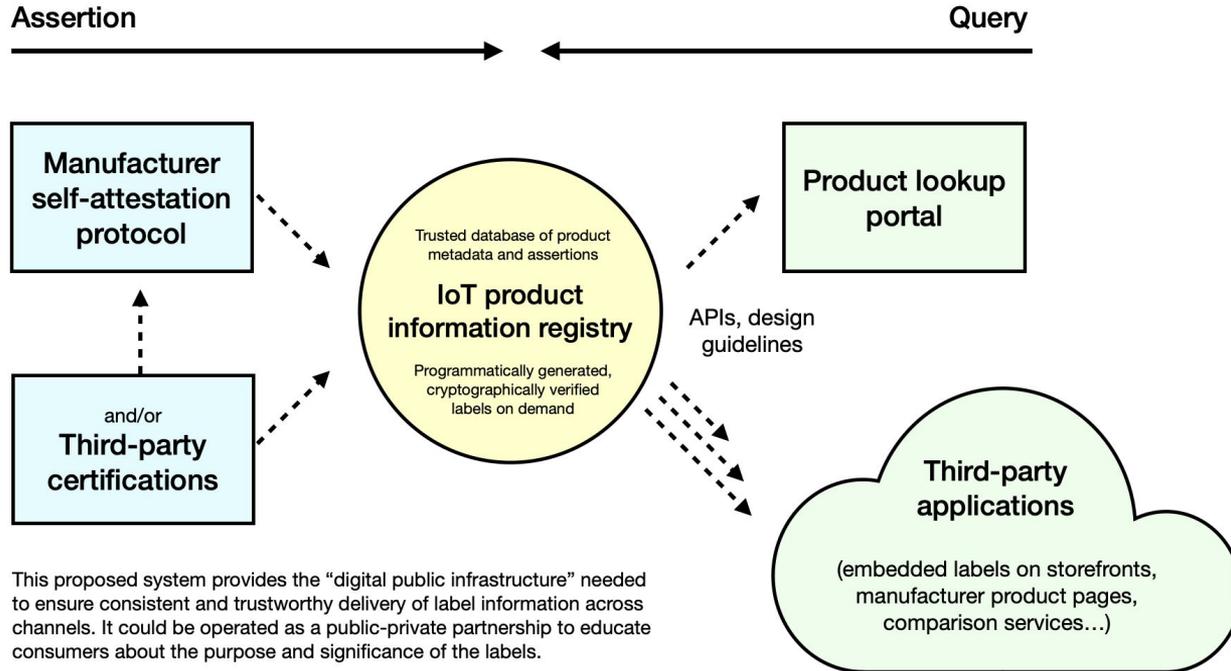
Security Mechanisms	Security updates	Access control
	Not disclosed	Not disclosed

Data Practices	Sensor data collection	Sensor type	Purpose	Data stored on the device	Data stored in the cloud	Data shared with	Data sold to
	Visual	Audio	Physiological	Location			

We're partnering with Consumer Reports, an institution that's played an historic role in **public education campaigns** focused on sustained behavior change



A National IoT Labeling Initiative Should be “Digital First”





Mockup of compact label for packaging (not yet tested with users) – includes info on sensors, security level, and QR code that links to an overview label

Security & Privacy Overview

Smart Device Co.

Smart Video Doorbell NS200
Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020
The device was manufactured in: China

Security Mechanisms	Security updates	Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022			
	Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed			
Data Practices	Sensor data collection	Visual	Audio	Physiological	Location
		Sensor type	Camera	Microphone	
	Purpose	Providing device functions	Providing device functions, Research		
	Data stored on device	Identified	No device storage		
	Data stored on cloud	Identified	Identified - Option to delete		
	Shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer		
More Information	Sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold		
	Other collected data	Motion, Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info			
Privacy policy		www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/policy			
Detailed Security & Privacy Label: www.iossecurityprivacy.org/labels					

CMU IoT Security and Privacy Label CISPL 1.0 iossecurityprivacy.org PUBLIC DOMAIN

Security & Privacy Details

Smart Device Co.

Smart Video Doorbell NS200
Firmware version: 2.5.1 - updated on: 11/12/2020
The device was manufactured in: China

Security Mechanisms	Security updates	Automatic - Available until at least 1/1/2022		
	Access control	Password - Factory default - User changeable, Multi-factor authentication, Multiple user accounts are allowed		
	Security oversight	No security audits		
	Ports and protocols	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/ports		
	Hardware safety	Not disclosed		
	Software safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/sw_safety		
	Personal safety	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/user_safety		
	Vulnerability disclosure and management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/vul_report		
	Software and hardware composition list	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/BOM		
	Encryption and key management	www.NS200.smartdeviceco.com/encryption		
Data Practices	Sensor data collection	Visual	Audio	Motion
		Sensor type	Camera	Microphone
	Collection frequency	Continuous - Option to opt out	Continuous - Option to opt out	Continuous - Option to opt out
	Purpose	Providing device functions, Research	Providing device functions, Research	Providing device functions, Research
	Data stored on the device	Identified	No device storage	Pseudonymized
	Local data retention time	Up to a year	No retention	Up to a month
	Data stored in the cloud	Identified - Data subject access request	Identified - Option to delete	No cloud storage
	Cloud data retention time	Up to 10 years	Up to two months	No cloud storage
	Data shared with	Manufacturer, Government	Manufacturer	Manufacturer, Third parties
	Data sharing frequency	Periodic	Periodic - Adjustable	Periodic - Adjustable
Data sold to	Not disclosed	Not sold	Third parties	
Other collected data	Account info, Payment info, Contact info, Device setup info, Device tech info, Device usage info			
Data linkage	Data will not be linked with other data sources			
What will be inferred from user's data	Not disclosed			
Special data handling practices for children	No			
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	Functionality with no data processing	Limited functionality on dumb mode		
	Physical actuations and triggers	Device blinks when motion is detected		
Compatible platforms	Amazon Alexa			

CMU IoT Security and Privacy Label CISPL 1.0 iossecurityprivacy.org PUBLIC DOMAIN